**CHAPTER 18: FRENCH REVOLUTION & NAPOLEON**

**People:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Louis XIV:    1. Achievements:    2. Problems:    3. Nick Name: | 1. Louis XVI:    1. Achievements:    2. Problems:    3. Nick Name: |
| 1. Louis XV:    1. Achievements:    2. Problems:    3. Nick Name: | 1. Cardinal Mazarin: 2. Cardinal Fleury 3. Jean-Baptiste Colbert 4. Marie Antoinette: 5. Jean-Paul Marat: 6. Charlotte Corday 7. Maximilien Robespierre 8. Georges Danton |

**Key Terms**

1. Jacobins:
2. Girodins
3. Bourgeoisie:
4. Absolutism:
5. Tennis Court Oath:
6. Declaration of the Rights of Man:
7. Coup d’état:
8. Committee of Public Safety:
9. Reign of Terror:
10. Directory:
11. Nationalism:
12. Consulate:
13. Treaty of Campio Fornio
14. Napoleonic Code/Civil Code:

KEY QUESTIONS & CONCEPTS:

1. What groups were part of the Third Estate? Describe each Estate.
2. What were the causes of the French Revolution?
   1. Social
   2. Political
   3. Economic
   4. Intellectual
   5. Rumors

1. In what ways did the Palace at Versailles help the Kings of France and how did the Palace hurt them?
2. What was Bastille? What key event occurred there?
3. In what ways was the Guillotine both an item of mercy and an item of terror?
4. Why was the Third Estate able to call themselves a National Convention instead of an Estates General?
5. How did Louis XVI respond to the National Convention?
6. Describe the Reign of Terror.
7. What were the reasons for the reign of terror?
8. How did Robespierre’s execution bring the Reign of Terror to an end?
9. How did Napoleons Italian Campaign eventually lead to his becoming emperor?
10. What was the purpose of Egypt Campaign?
11. Where the two main purposes of the Napoleonic Codes?
12. What happened at Napoleons coronation as Emperor? Why was this significant?
13. What two reasons led to Napoleon beginning to lose his grasp on Europe prior to his invasion of Russia?
14. What was the result of Napoleon invading Russia in 1812?
15. What did the Coalition do with Napoleon? Why did this not work?
16. What finally ended Napoleons Reign?