**Midterm Study Guide**

**The Middle Ages: 9-2; 10-1; 10-2; 10-3; 10-4**

1. What was a Manor
2. Guilds (What were they; What were the steps?)
3. Serfs
4. Burghers/Bourgeois
5. Describe the diet of a peasant
6. What were two new farming techniques were used during the high middle ages
7. Explain Feudalism
8. Describe Chivalry
9. What led to an increase in trade during the middle ages?
10. Describe the two types of architecture in the middle ages.
11. What was the most commonly studied subject in universities?
12. What is Vernacular?
13. Describe the two types of plague.
14. Explain how religion affected the Middle Ages.
15. What were the social effects of the Plague in Europe?
16. What were the economic effects of the Plague in Europe?
17. How do most historians believe the plague was initially passed?
18. What percentage of Europe’s population died in the plague?
19. What helped spread the plague so quickly through Europe?

**The Renaissance and Reformation : 12-1; 12-2; 12-3; 12-4**

1. Renaissance (What was it; What does it mean; What was it about)
2. Devine Comedy (Who wrote it?; Why was it important?)
3. The Prince (Who wrote it?; Why was it important?)
4. The Canterbury Tales (Who wrote it?; Why was it important?)
5. Who was known as the renaissance man and why?
6. Martin Luther (Complaints Against Church; Major Events in Life; Message)
7. Edict of Worms (What did it do?)
8. Peace at Augsburg (What did it do?)
9. Other Protestant Religions
10. Catholic and protestant countries after Peace of Augsburg
11. Effects of the Reformation

**England Study Guide: 14-1; 14-2; 14-3; 14-4**

1. Battle of Hastings (Who? What? Why? Where? When?)
2. Domesday book
3. Magna Carta
4. King Edward I
5. English longbow VS English crossbow – describe in detail – explain which was first and second – which was better – why – explain the advantage the better one gave the English – what happened during the Battle of Agincourt with the better bow?
6. Joan of Arc
7. War of the Roses (Houses; Victor)
8. Henry VIII (Wives with Children; Religion; Laws)
9. Mary Tudor
10. Who plotted against Elizabeth I to take the English throne? Explain what happened.
11. Spanish Armada
12. Elizabeth 1 (Nickname; Achievements)
13. Divine Right of Kings
14. James I (Achievements; Gunpowder Plot)
15. Charles I (Problems and Outcome of Reign)
16. English Civil War (Sides; Outcome)
17. Oliver Cromwell
18. James II (Religion)
19. William and Mary of Orange (Netherlands)

**The French Revolution: 14-2; 18-1; 18-2; 18-3**

**Key Terms**

1. Jacobins (What did they want; What people supported them; What did they call themselves?)
2. Girodins (What did they want? What people supported them?)
3. Tennis Court Oath (What was it; Who made it):
4. Declaration of the Rights of Man:
5. Coup d’état:
6. Committee of Public Safety:
7. Reign of Terror:
8. Directory:
9. Nationalism:
10. Consulate:

KEY QUESTIONS & CONCEPTS:

1. Describe each Estate.
2. What were the causes of the French Revolution?
   1. Social
   2. Political
   3. Economic
   4. Intellectual
   5. Rumors
3. In what ways did the Palace at Versailles help the Kings of France and how did the Palace hurt them?
4. What was Bastille? What key event occurred there?
5. In what ways was the Guillotine both an item of mercy and an item of terror?
6. Why was the Third Estate able to call themselves a National Convention instead of an Estates General?
7. Describe the Reign of Terror.
8. How did Robespierre’s execution bring the Reign of Terror to an end?
9. How did Napoleons Italian Campaign eventually lead to his becoming emperor?
10. What was the purpose of Egypt Campaign?
11. Where the two main purposes of the Napoleonic Codes?
12. What happened at Napoleons coronation as Emperor? Why was this significant?
13. What two reasons led to Napoleon beginning to lose his grasp on Europe prior to his invasion of Russia?
14. What was the result of Napoleon invading Russia in 1812?
15. What did the Coalition do with Napoleon? Why did this not work?
16. What finally ended Napoleons Reign?

**Chapter 19 Industrial Revolution and Unification of Europe: 19-1; 19-2; 19-3**

1. What is Capital?
2. What is an entrepreneur?
3. What two inventions revolutionized the cotton industry?
4. Explain the steps that led to populations movement to cities during the Industrial Revolution.
5. Explain the problems created by the industrial revolution.
6. Explain the ideas of socialism.
7. What was the purpose of the Congress of Vienna?
8. What four countries attempted to balance power in Europe following the Congress of Vienna?
9. What did the Concert of Europe say?
10. Compare and Contrast Conservatism and Liberalism

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1. What is the Principal of Intervention?
2. What is Nationalism?
3. What two countries best exhibited nationalism in Europe during the 1800s?
4. What countries had revolutions in 1848?
5. Which group of people tended to lead the revolutions of 1848?
6. Who unified Northern Italy?
7. Who unified Southern Italy?
8. Who unified Germany, and which country was he from?
9. Who was proclaimed Kaiser of the Second German Empire?
10. How did the Austrian Empire change during the late 1800s?